



Science of Learning Research and Innovation Center

Harnessing the Placebo Effect to Enhance Emotion Regulation Effectiveness and Choice

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Introduction

- The placebo effect demonstrates how positive expectancies shape the effectiveness of various treatments (Colloca, 2014; Haour, 2005).
- Previous placebos research investigated the effects of interventions that were administered **externally** to the individual (e.g., pills, creams).

Study Goals:

- 1. Examining whether placebo-induced expectancies can enhance **internal** processing that aim to regulate fear of aversive electric shocks.
- 2. Testing whether this placebo effect is **transferable** to the domain of regulating fear of unpleasant pictures.
- 3. Examining self-reported and behavioral measures of this effect.

Method



D. Choice Phase – Fear of shocks

Results – Transfer –

Fear of unpleasant pictures





E. Generalization: Test Phase – Fear of unpleasant pictures



8



F. Generalization: Choice Phase – Fear of unpleasant pictures



Results – Fear of shocks n. s. *

Conclusions

Implications for the emotion regulation field –

regulatory effectiveness and selection can be improved

via placebo response expectancies.

Implications for the placebo field – the placebo effect,



that has been studied to improve the effectiveness of

external interventions, can be expanded to improve

internal skills, such as emotion regulation.

References

Colloca, L., & Grillon, C. (2014). Understanding placebo and nocebo responses for pain management. *Current pain and headache reports*, *18*, 1-7. Haour, F. (2005). Mechanisms of the placebo effect and of conditioning. *Neuroimmunomodulation*, *12*(4), 195-200.

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